

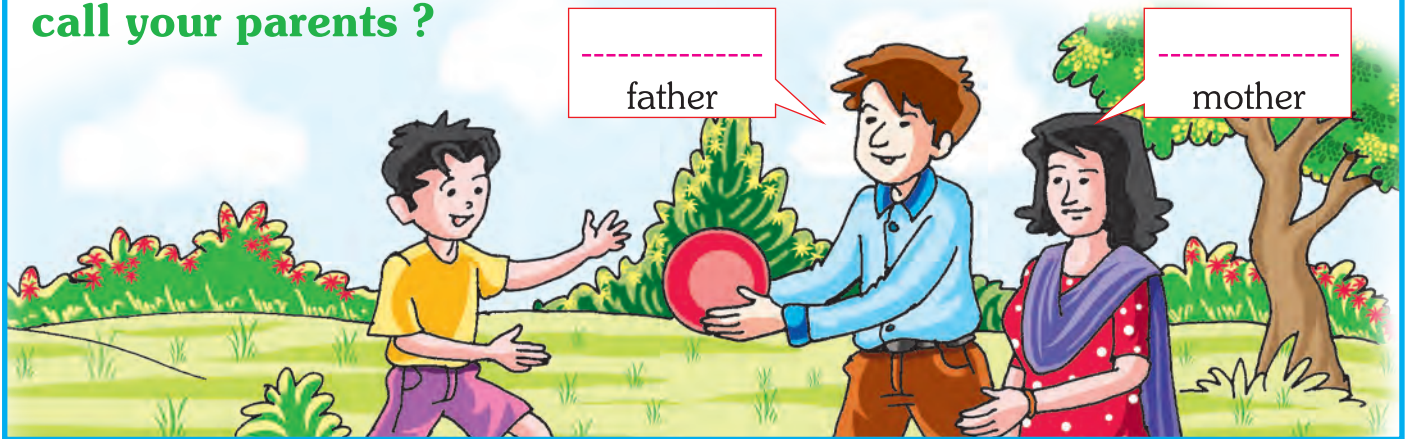


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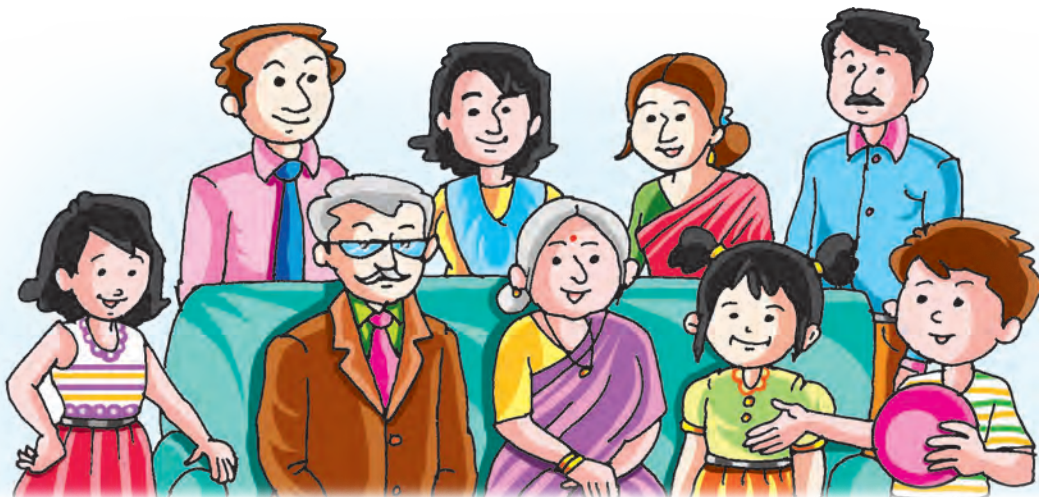


**Before we proceed**

Suppose you are the child shown in the picture. How do you call your parents ?

**Different Types of Families**

I am Avinash Rao. I live with my parents, younger sister, my grandparents, uncle, aunt and cousins. My uncle is my father's brother. My aunt is my uncle's wife. My uncle and aunt's children are my cousins. Such a big family of mine is called a *joint family*.

**Teacher's Tip**

Encourage the children to tell about their families unhesitatingly.

My friend Gurpreet lives with her mother and father. Her family is a small family. Such a family consists of parents and children is called a *nuclear family*.

Gurpreet visits her grandparents, uncles and aunts during holidays.



My neighbour Ankit lives with his mother. Ankit's is a *single-parent* family. Ankit often visits his grandparents and relatives.

Ankit has a pet named *Peppi*. It lives in the family like a family member.

Which kind of family do you live in ? .....

How many brothers and sisters does your father have ?

.....

How many brothers and sisters does your mother have ?

.....

Do any of your father's or mother's brothers or sisters stay with you ?

.....

Do your grandparents live with you ?

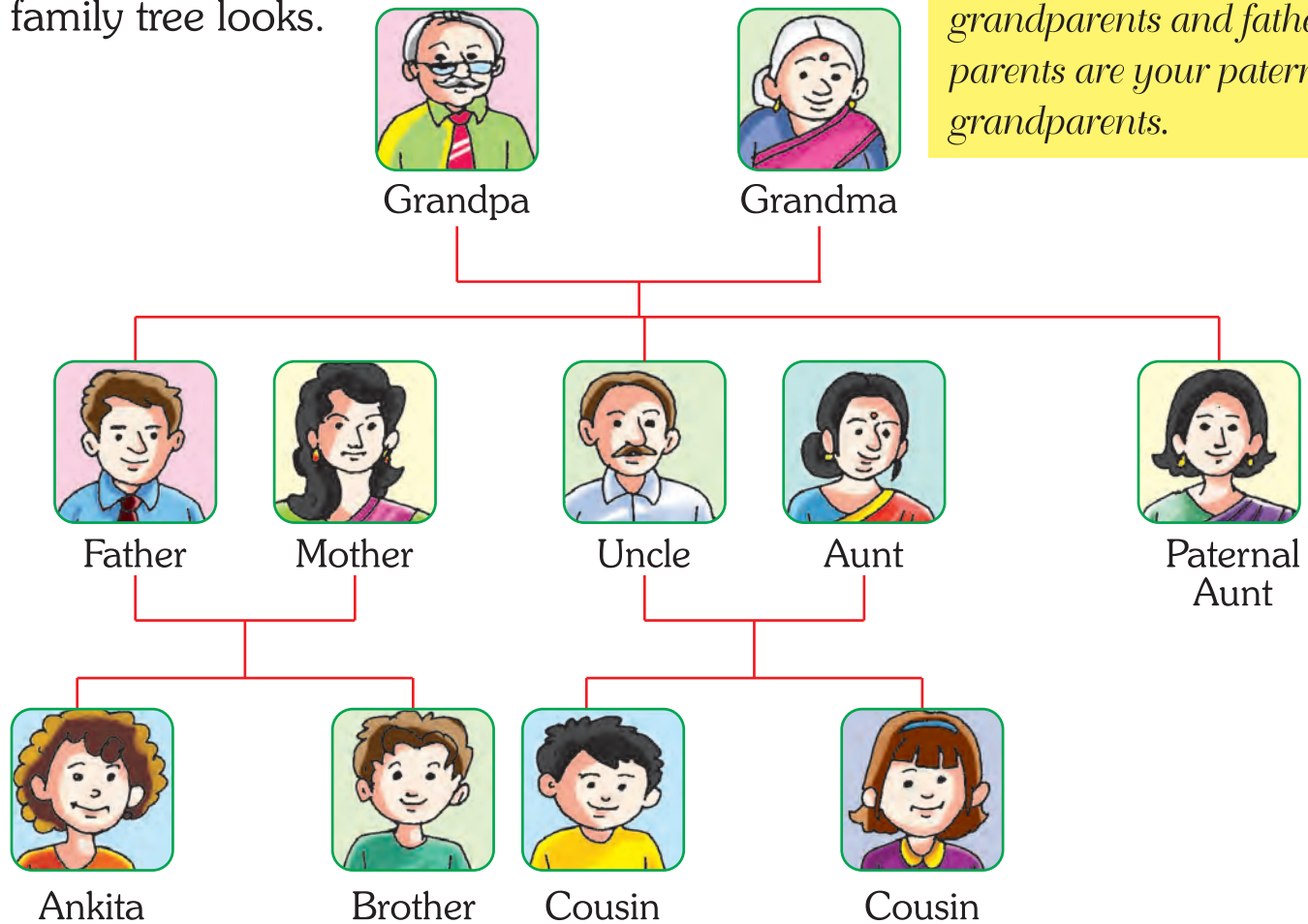
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## FACTUM

*Sometimes a man, a woman or a couple adopts a child. They are called foster parent(s) of the child.*

## Family Tree

A family tree shows us how we are related to our family members. This is how Ankita's family tree looks.



### FACTUM

*Your mother's parents are your maternal grandparents and father's parents are your paternal grandparents.*

You must have noticed you and members of your family share a common 'last name'. It is your family name or surname.

Family members love and care for one another.

### I now know ...

- ◆ A joint family has a big family which has grandparents, parents, uncles, aunts and children.
- ◆ A nuclear family has parents and children.
- ◆ Sometimes, a family is taken care by a single parent. Such a family is called a single-parent family.
- ◆ A family tree shows how we are related to our family members.



# Think And Answer

## A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

- Your mother's parents are your ..... parents.  
(a) paternal  (b) maternal  (c) none of (a) and (b)
- My uncle's son is my  
(a) friend  (b) nephew  (c) cousin
- Every family has a common name. This name is called  
(a) big name  (b) final name  (c) surname

## B. Fill in the blanks.

- Your father's parents are your ..... parents.
- A big family that has grandparents, parents, uncles, aunts and children is called ..... family.
- Ankit often visits his grandparents and .....
- Peppi lives in Ankit's family as a ..... member.

## C. Answer the following questions.

- What is a joint family ?  
.....  
.....
- What is a nuclear family ? How it is different from a joint family ?  
.....  
.....
- What is a single-parent family ?  
.....  
.....
- What do you mean by 'surname' ? What is your surname ?  
.....
- What do you mean by 'a family tree' ?  
.....



# Think And Do

Find the following in the word grid given below.

father, mother, uncle, aunt,  
grandmother, grandfather,  
cousin, brother, sister

R	M	K	P	M	T	R	N	I	O	J
A	O	C	O	U	S	I	N	K	F	X
P	T	X	F	O	Y	V	Z	R	A	Y
O	H	Y	S	I	S	T	E	R	T	P
K	E	M	N	T	R	J	P	R	H	O
G	R	A	N	D	F	A	T	H	E	R
S	T	X	B	R	O	T	H	E	R	N
Y	Z	A	U	N	T	J	R	S	T	R
G	R	A	N	D	M	O	T	H	E	R
Y	Z	X	C	T	R	Y	Z	Q	R	S
I	O	M	L	Q	K	R	R	Y	Z	X
K	N	T	E	I	P	T	T	Z	Y	Y

## PROJECT/ACTIVITY

A. Name your family members by drawing a family tree.



B. Ask your mother to tell you about your maternal relatives. Draw a family tree by taking all relatives of your mother side (maternal relatives).